

Shop for Care Methodology

Spring 2024

Background

As administrator of the Colorado All Payer Claims Database (CO APCD), the Center for Improving Value in Health Care (CIVHC) is required to make public price information available to consumers. The Shop for Care tool is available at www.civhc.org and enables consumers, providers and others to compare prices for select services and quality information on a named facility basis. The tool is updated regularly as new years of data become available in the CO APCD. This document supplements the online Frequently Asked Questions resource on the Shop for Care page and outlines more detailed methodology regarding the analytics behind the output in the tool.

Key Considerations

- Only commercial data is used in this report. The commercial data in the CO APCD includes the majority
 of fully insured and small group covered lives in Colorado, and approximately 50% of self-insured
 covered lives (see CO APCD Insights Dashboard at www.civhc.org for more information).
- The data only includes payments for in-network providers.
- Payments represent total allowed amounts (plan and patient paid) for the facility portion of the claim only. Payments do not include professional (provider) fees or other ancillary fees that may be billed in addition to the facility fee for the service.

The procedures in the tool are broken down into the following categories. Please see Appendix A for a full list of procedures:

- Cardiology
- Laboratory Services
- Physical and Occupational Therapy
- Surgical, Diagnostic & Infusion Procedures
- Mental and Behavioral Health Services
- Radiology and Imaging
- Obstetric/Gynecological Services

Selection Criteria

CIVHC included claims and services with the following characteristics:

- Commercial only
- Payments provided by primary health insurance payers only
- Allowed amount greater than \$1
- Procedures and services with eleven or more claims for at least five facilities
 - Both Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes and Medicare Severity Diagnosis Related Groups (MS-DRGs) codes were used to identify procedures and services
- Only the facility payments are included in the prices displayed in the tool (no professional fees or additional services that may have occurred on the same day or visit are included in the price estimates)
 - Professional claims with a modifier of "TC", which indicates that the cost corresponds to performing the test only, not the interpretation, were included
 - Claims billed by selected Colorado hospital, ambulatory surgery centers and imaging centers were included

Extremely low or high payments were *not* excluded from the analysis since those types of payments are eliminated from the data displayed with the use of 25th-75th percentile range.

Definitions

Payments

The analysis provides payment information in the form of total allowed amounts which are the combined sum of the amount of dollars paid by the health insurance plan and patient (which includes copay, coinsurance and deductibles). This analysis includes 25th and 75th percentile allowed amounts (displayed as "Price Range"), as well as median amounts (displayed as "Average Price"). In the interactive report, allowed amounts are described as "prices".

• **Flat Fee vs. Per Unit Prices:** The tool also displays the way the service or code gets paid. Flat fee codes are payed for using a fixed rate payment while per unit code payments will vary and show the cost of a single unit of the service rendered (units can be time unit, drug dosage unit, etc.).

Average Prices are calculated based on the median payment (both the payer and patient portion combined) made to that particular provider for the **facility-only part of the bill** (no provider or other fees included) across all commercial payers in the CO APCD.

Price Range is calculated using the 25th to 75th percentile range of payments made by both the payer and the patient by all commercial payers. Providing the price range helps users understand the "typical" low and high end of payments for each facility while eliminating outliers on both ends. In some instances, the price range is the same as the "average price" listed, which could indicate that the facility negotiates only one standard price regardless of the payer, or they may only have one payer represented in the CO APCD for commercial claims.

Note: All Prices are rounded up to the nearest \$10 and, as such, some prices may reflect \$0 when the price is less than \$5.

Quality Measures

The patient experience rating comes from a survey called the <u>Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare</u> <u>Providers and Systems</u>, or HCAHPS. The survey is given to adult patients between 48 hours and six weeks after leaving the hospital.

The overall hospital quality rating comes from data hospitals report to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) for the Hospital Inpatient and Outpatient Quality Reporting programs. The data is summarized into a single star rating for each hospital. You can visit the CMS website for more information about the star ratings.

It is important to note the quality measures on the Shop for Care tool are high-level ratings that are not related to a specific procedure. Some procedure-specific quality information is available on the CMS website, but it is limited to specific services and does not include all options on the Shop for Care tool.

Quality measures are not available for imaging and ambulatory surgery centers, or for hospitals not required to report to CMS due to low volume of Medicare claims.

Assigning Outpatient Facilities to Affiliated Hospital Campuses

In many instances, a hospital or hospital system owns or operates an offsite outpatient clinic or facility. In order to attribute outpatient claims billed under a separate identifier to a hospital for outpatient prices, CIVHC went through the following process:

1. Identified all facilities in the CO APCD classified as 'General Acute Care Hospital' using NPPES classification system.

- 2. Matched all facilities with the same organization name as identified in Step 1.
- 3. Rolled up remaining facilities into one of the hospitals identified in Step 1 using the steps below:
 - Group facilities by ORGANIZATION NAME and ZIP CODE.
 - Facility IDs having the same organization name and zip code as a facility with a hospital taxonomy identified in Step 1 were grouped together.
 - Group facilities by ORGANIZATION NAME and COUNTY.
 - Facility IDs that did not match on zip code, but were in the same county and had the same organization name as a facility with a hospital taxonomy were subsequently grouped together.
 - Some counties had multiple hospitals within the same system (e.g. El Paso, Denver) and a manual review was necessary.
 - The remaining facilities that did not match on zip code or county were grouped by the following:
 - The main general acute hospital that was (a) in the same hospital network and (b) located within the closest distance (miles).

Resources Used:

- The Colorado Hospital Association's directory <u>list</u> was used to cross-reference the following:
 - Facility name
 - Address
 - Hospitals that did not have an NPPES General Acute Hospital classification
 - Critical Access Hospital status
- Google Maps and the Colorado Department of Public Health facility lists were used to further confirm addresses from Colorado Hospital Association's list.

Example below:

NPI:1093326357

Organization: CATHOLIC HEALTH INITIATIVES COLORADO

City, Zip, County: FRISCO,80443, Summit **Taxonomy:** Ambulatory Health Care Facilities

Matching Hospital: CommonSpirit St. Anthony Summit Medical Center

Explanation: CommonSpirit St. Anthony Summit Medical Center is the closest in distance (miles) general acute hospital, in the Catholic Health Initiatives network, to the address for NPI 1093326357.

Facility Assignment

Ambulatory Surgery Centers: Free standing surgical centers were identified in the CO APCD through the CMS National Plan and Provider Enumeration System (NPPES):

• Grouping: Ambulatory Health Care Facilities

• Classification: Clinic/Center

Specialization: Ambulatory Surgical

Preview and Validation Process

The Shop for Care tool is released in a soft launch 15 days prior to publishing publicly. Facilities receive an email and access to a spreadsheet with their data and the data for their peers. They have 15 days to review and raise any questions about the prices for each of their attributed procedures. When facilities have questions about the price displayed, CIVHC may provide them with information for each single procedure depending on the extent of their questions. In some instances, after discussing the results with facilities, CIVHC has elected to exclude some procedures for a provider for various reasons including that they were paid a bundled amount for those specific procedures and it was not providing an apples-to-apples comparison with

their peers who were paid through fee-for-service, or that a facility that was displaying in the tool was no longer open.

Additional Information

Data Suppression

Data Suppression following privacy protection standards used by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS), data are suppressed for facilities that had fewer than 11 claims for a single provider.

Note: In some instances, a facility may perform a higher volume of services than are captured in the CO APCD commercial claims submissions for a particular year. If you do not see a facility you think offers a service you are looking for, please contact them directly for pricing or contact info@civhc.org to inquire.

Service Dates Included

The service year is defined by the service start date on each claim. This analysis includes claims data for service dates from January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022.

Data Vintage

This report is based off claims data in the CO APCD data warehouse refresh on **March 19**th, **2024**. For more information about number of claims in the CO APCD during a particular reporting year and data discovery information regarding payer submissions, please visit our website at www.civhc.org.

For more information or additional questions, contact us at info@civhc.org

Appendix A

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CPT [®] Code and MSRG Code	Procedure Category	Procedure Name	Unit Type
621	Bariatric Surgery	O.R. procedures for obesity without CC/MCC	Flat Fee
19083	Breast Biopsy	Biopsy of breast and placement of locating device using ultrasound, first growth	Flat Fee
19081	Breast Biopsy	Biopsy of breast and placement of locating device using X-ray with needle, first growth	Flat Fee
19084	Breast Biopsy	Biopsy of breast and placement of locating device using ultrasound, each additional growth	Units based
93005	Cardiology Procedures	Electrocardiogram (ECG or EKG)	Units based
93971	Cardiology Procedures	Ultrasound of veins in arm or leg	Flat Fee
93306	Cardiology Procedures	Ultrasound of heart (Echocardiogram)	Flat Fee
93017	Cardiology Procedures	Cardiovascular stress test	Flat Fee
93270	Cardiology Procedures	Electrocardiogram (ECG or EKG) monitoring	Flat Fee
93798	Cardiology Procedures	Healthcare professional supervision during outpatient cardiac rehab with continuous ECG monitoring per session	Units based
93296	Cardiology Procedures	Remote evaluations of pacemaker systems or implantable defibrillator systems for up to 90 days, with technician review, support, and distribution of results	Flat Fee
93454	Cardiology Procedures	Insertion of catheter for imaging of heart blood vessels or grafts	Flat Fee
66821	Cataract Surgery	Removal of recurring cataract in lens capsule using a laser	Flat Fee
66984	Cataract Surgery	Removal of cataract with insertion of prosthetic lens	Flat Fee
45385	Colonoscopy	Colonoscopy with removal of polyps or growths using an endoscope	Flat Fee
45380	Colonoscopy	Colonoscopy with biopsy for noncancerous growth	Flat Fee
45378	Colonoscopy	Colonoscopy without biopsy for encounter for preventive health services	Flat Fee

45381	Colonoscopy	Injection beneath lining of large bowel using a flexible endoscope	Flat Fee
G0105	Colonoscopy	Colorectal cancer screening; colonoscopy on individual at high risk	Flat Fee
G0121	Colonoscopy	Colorectal cancer screening; colonoscopy on individual not meeting criteria for high risk	Flat Fee
788	C-Section	Cesarean section without sterilization without CC/MCC	Flat Fee
787	C-Section	Cesarean section without sterilization with CC	Flat Fee
785	C-Section	Cesarean section with sterilization without CC/MCC	Flat Fee
786	C-Section	Cesarean section without sterilization with MCC	Flat Fee
95810	Diagnostic Procedures	Sleep monitoring	Flat Fee
95811	Diagnostic Procedures	Sleep monitoring, with continued respiratory assistance	Flat Fee
52000	Diagnostic Procedures	Bladder and bladder canal (urethra) endoscopy	Flat Fee
47562	Gall Bladder Surgery	Gallbladder removal	Flat Fee
47563	Gall Bladder Surgery	Removal of gallbladder with X-ray study of bile ducts using an endoscope	Flat Fee
27130	Hip Replacement	Hip replacement	Flat Fee
29914	Hip Replacement	Reshaping of thigh bone at hip joint using an endoscope	Flat Fee
29916	Hip Replacement	Repair of hip joint socket cartilage using an endoscope	Flat Fee
58571	Hysterectomy	Removal of uterus, tubes, and/or ovaries through abdomen using an endoscope, 250.0 g or less	Flat Fee
58573	Hysterectomy	Removal of uterus, tubes, and/or ovaries through abdomen using an endoscope, more than 250.0 g	Flat Fee
29881	Knee Arthroscopy	Surgical arthroscopy of knee	Flat Fee
29888	Knee Arthroscopy	Repair of anterior cruciate ligament of knee using an endoscope	Flat Fee
27447	Knee Replacement	Knee replacement	Flat Fee
86900	Laboratory Services	Blood test to determine blood type (ABO)	Units based
85025	Laboratory Services	Blood test for complete blood cell count (red cells, white cells, platelets), automated test (complete blood count)	Units based
80048	Laboratory Services	Blood test, basic group of blood chemicals	Units based
81002	Laboratory Services	Urinalysis, manual test	Units based
86850	Laboratory Services	Screening test for red blood cell antibodies	Units based
85610	Laboratory Services	Blood test for clotting time	Units based
80053	Laboratory Services	Comprehensive metabolic panel	Flat Fee
87635	Laboratory Services	Lab test to detect coronavirus (COVID-19)	Units based

85027	Laboratory Services	Blood test for complete blood cell count (red cells, white cells, platelets), automated test (hemoglobin)	Units based
86901	Laboratory Services	Blood test for Rh (D) antigen	Units based
88305	Laboratory Services	Exam of tissue from a surgical pathology using a microscope, intermediate complexity	Units based
88342	Laboratory Services	Initial procedure for single antibody stain on a slide to examine tissue	Units based
82565	Laboratory Services	Blood creatinine level	Units based
81003	Laboratory Services	Urinalysis test (automated) for bilirubin, glucose, hemoglobin, ketones, leukocytes, nitrite, pH, protein, specific gravity, urobilinogen, any number of these constituents	Units based
84703	Laboratory Services	Blood test for gonadotropin (reproductive hormone)	Flat Fee
85018	Laboratory Services	Hemoglobin measurement	Units based
87086	Laboratory Services	Urine test for bacterial culture: quantitative colony count	Units based
81001	Laboratory Services	Manual urinalysis test with examination using microscope	Units based
82607	Laboratory Services	Blood test for vitamin B-12 (cyanocobalamin) level	Flat Fee
83036	Laboratory Services	Blood test for blood glucose control (hemoglobin A1C)	Flat Fee
83540	Laboratory Services	Blood test for iron level	Units based
82306	Laboratory Services	Vitamin D-3 level	Flat Fee
83550	Laboratory Services	Iron binding capacity	Flat Fee
80061	Laboratory Services	Blood test for lipids (cholesterol and triglycerides)	Flat Fee
	Laboratory Services	General health panel	Flat Fee
80307	Laboratory Services	Testing for presence of drug	Flat Fee
84443	Laboratory Services	Blood test for TSH (thyroid stimulating hormone) level	Units based
82728	Laboratory Services	Blood test for ferritin level	Flat Fee
87491	Laboratory Services	Chlamydia test	Units based
87205	Laboratory Services	Special stain for microorganism	Units based
87077	Laboratory Services	Bacterial culture for aerobic isolates	Units based
82570	Laboratory Services	Creatinine level to test for kidney function or muscle injury	Units based
84100	Laboratory Services	Blood test for phosphate level	Units based
84450	Laboratory Services	Blood test for SGOT (liver enzyme) level	Flat Fee
82040	Laboratory Services	Blood test for albumin (protein) level	Flat Fee
87186	Laboratory Services	Evaluation of antimicrobial drug (antibiotic, antifungal, antiviral)	Units based

83735	Laboratory Services	Blood test for magnesium level	Units based
86703	Laboratory Services	Blood test for antibody to HIV-1 and HIV-2 virus	Flat Fee
87070	Laboratory Services	Bacterial culture swab, other than urine, blood or stool	Units based
86803	Laboratory Services	Blood test for hepatitis C antibody level	Flat Fee
85730	Laboratory Services	Blood test for coagulation assessment	Units based
86140	Laboratory Services	Blood test for C-reactive protein (to detect infection or inflammation)	Flat Fee
87340	Laboratory Services	Blood test for Hepatitis B surface antigen	Flat Fee
83970	Laboratory Services	Blood test for parathormone (parathyroid hormone) level	Units based
84156	Laboratory Services	Urine test for total protein level	Flat Fee
87081	Laboratory Services	Test for disease-causing (pathogenic) organisms, not limited to a specific condition	Units based
86141	Laboratory Services	Blood test for C-reactive protein (to detect infection or inflammation), high sensitivity	Flat Fee
87880	Laboratory Services	Strep test (Streptococcus, group A)	Units based
80069	Laboratory Services	Blood test for kidney functioning	Flat Fee
84550	Laboratory Services	Blood test for uric acid level	Flat Fee
84403	Laboratory Services	Blood test for testosterone level, total or assay	Units based
85651	Laboratory Services	Blood test for red blood cell sedimentation rate (to detect inflammation)	Flat Fee
84439	Laboratory Services	Blood test for thyroxine (thyroid chemical) level, free	Flat Fee
80076	Laboratory Services	Blood test for liver functioning	Flat Fee
84153	Laboratory Services	Blood test for PSA (prostate specific antigen) level	Flat Fee
83721	Laboratory Services	Blood test for LDL cholesterol level	Flat Fee
87804	Laboratory Services	Detection test for influenza virus	Units based
84520	Laboratory Services	Blood test for urea nitrogen level (to assess kidney functioning)	Units based
84402	Laboratory Services	Blood test for testosterone level, free	Flat Fee
84165	Laboratory Services	Blood test for serum (protein) level	Flat Fee
85652	Laboratory Services	Blood test for the rate of sedimentation of red blood cells	Flat Fee
82550	Laboratory Services	Blood test for cardiac enzyme (creatine kinase) level	Units based
82784	Laboratory Services	Gammaglobulin (immune system protein) measurement	Units based
84155	Laboratory Services	Blood test for total protein level	Flat Fee
86003	Laboratory Services	Blood test for antibody to allergic substance (IgE)	Units based
82043	Laboratory Services	Urine microalbumin (protein) level	Flat Fee

83880	Laboratory Services	Natriuretic peptide (heart and blood vessel protein) level	Flat Fee
84436	Laboratory Services	Blood test for thyroxine (thyroid chemical) level, total or assay	Flat Fee
82977	Laboratory Services	Blood test for glutamyltransferase (liver enzyme) level	Flat Fee
83615	Laboratory Services	Blood test for lactate dehydrogenase (enzyme) level	Units based
83690	Laboratory Services	Blood test for lipase (fat enzyme) level	Units based
84481	Laboratory Services	Blood test for T3 (thyroid hormone) level, free	Flat Fee
86480	Laboratory Services	Blood test for tuberculosis	Flat Fee
86769	Laboratory Services	Coronavirus (COVID-19) antibody level	Units based
84480	Laboratory Services	Blood test for T3 (thyroid hormone) level, total or assay	Flat Fee
84460	Laboratory Services	Blood test for SGPT (liver enzyme) level	Flat Fee
84484	Laboratory Services	Troponin (protein) analysis	Units based
86038	Laboratory Services	Blood test to screen for autoimmune disorder	Flat Fee
86704	Laboratory Services	Hepatitis B core antibody measurement	Flat Fee
82310	Laboratory Services	Blood test for calcium level	Units based
84146	Laboratory Services	Blood test for prolactin (milk producing hormone) level	Units based
86800	Laboratory Services	Blood test for thyroglobulin (thyroid protein) antibody level	Flat Fee
87591	Laboratory Services	Gonorrhea test (Neisseria gonorrhoeae bacteria)	Units based
87088	Laboratory Services	Urine test for bacterial culture	Units based
86706	Laboratory Services	Blood test for Hepatitis B surface antibody level	Units based
82150	Laboratory Services	Blood test for amylase (enzyme) level	Units based
82533	Laboratory Services	Blood test for cortisol hormone level	Units based
82627	Laboratory Services	Blood test for DHEA-S (dehydroepiandrosterone) level	Flat Fee
82785	Laboratory Services	Blood test for IgE (immune system protein) level	Flat Fee
82947	Laboratory Services	Blood test for blood glucose (sugar) level	Units based
82378	Laboratory Services	Blood test to check for a protein associated with certain kinds of cancers (carcinoembryonic antigen protein or CEA level)	Flat Fee
84478	Laboratory Services	Blood test for triglycerides level	Flat Fee
87624	Laboratory Services	Infectious agent detection of HPV, high risk types	Flat Fee
86695	Laboratory Services	Blood test for antibody to Herpes simplex virus, type 1	Units based
86696	Laboratory Services	Blood test for antibody to Herpes simplex virus, type 2	Units based
87177	Laboratory Services	Stool test for parasites	Units based

83655	Laboratory Services	Lead level	Units based
86787	Laboratory Services	Blood test for antibody to varicella-zoster virus (chicken pox)	Units based
87389	Laboratory Services	Detection test for HIV-1 and HIV-2	Flat Fee
82105	Laboratory Services	Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP) level, serum	Flat Fee
80074	Laboratory Services	Blood test for acute hepatitis panel	Flat Fee
83525	Laboratory Services	Blood test for insulin level	Units based
63047	Lumbar Laminectomy	Partial removal of spine bone with release of lower spinal cord and/or nerves, 1 segment	Flat Fee
22551	Lumbar Spine Fusion	Fusion of upper spine bone with removal of disc and release of spinal cord or nerve, 1 disc	Flat Fee
22853	Lumbar Spine Fusion	Insertion of cage or mesh device to spine bone and disc space during spine fusion	Units based
19301	Mastectomy	Partial removal of breast	Flat Fee
19303	Mastectomy	Simple complete removal of breast	Flat Fee
90791	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Psychiatric diagnostic evaluation	Flat Fee
90870	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Shock treatment and monitoring	Units based
90837	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Psychotherapy with patient, or with patient and family member, lasting 60 minutes	Units based
90853	Mental and Behavioral Health Services	Group psychotherapy	Units based
81025	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Pregnancy test, urine	Flat Fee
76801	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Abdominal ultrasound of pregnant uterus, less than 14 weeks, single or first fetus	Flat Fee
76805	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Abdominal ultrasound of pregnant uterus, greater than or equal to 14 weeks, single or first fetus	Flat Fee
76816	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Ultrasound re-evaluation of pregnant uterus, per fetus	Units based
76830	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Transvaginal ultrasound	Flat Fee
76817	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Vaginal ultrasound of pregnant uterus	Flat Fee
82746	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Blood test for folic acid level	Flat Fee
76815	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Ultrasound of pregnant uterus, 1 or more fetus	Flat Fee
76819	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Ultrasound of fetus	Units based
88142	Obstetric/Gynecological Procedures	Pap test (Pap smear)	Flat Fee
62323	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Injection of a substance into spinal canal of lower back or sacrum using imaging guidance	Flat Fee

64483	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Injection of an anesthetic and/or steroid drug into lower or sacral spine nerve root using imaging guidance	Flat Fee
64721	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Carpal tunnel release surgery	Flat Fee
20610	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Aspiration and/or injection of large joint or joint capsule	Units based
12001	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Repair of wound (2.5 centimeters or less) of the scalp, neck, underarms, trunk, arms, and/or legs	Flat Fee
49505	Outpatient Surgical Procedures	Repair of groin hernia patient age 5 years or older	Flat Fee
97116	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Walking training to 1 or more areas	Units based
97535	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Self-care or home management training	Units based
97140	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Manual (physical) therapy techniques to 1 or more regions	Units based
97165	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Occupational therapy evaluation, low complexity	Flat Fee
97110	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Therapeutic exercise to develop strength, endurance, range of motion, and flexibility	Units based
97161	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Physical therapy evaluation, low complexity	Flat Fee
97530	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Therapeutic activities to improve function, with one-on-one contact between patient and provider	Units based
97112	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Therapeutic procedure to re-educate brain-to- nerve-to-muscle function	Units based
97033	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of medication through skin using electrical current	Units based
97035	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of ultrasound to 1 or more areas	Units based
97012	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of mechanical traction to 1 or more areas	Flat Fee
97162	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Physical therapy evaluation, moderate complexity	Flat Fee
97113	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Water pool therapy for 1 or more areas	Units based
97166	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Occupational therapy evaluation, moderate complexity	Flat Fee
97164	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Physical therapy re-evaluation	Flat Fee
97163	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Physical therapy evaluation, high complexity	Flat Fee
97014	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of electrical stimulation to 1 or more areas, when physical therapist is not there	Flat Fee

97763	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Evaluation of orthotic or prosthetic use, each 15 minutes	Units based
97032	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of electrical stimulation to 1 or more areas	Units based
97167	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Occupational therapy evaluation, high complexity	Flat Fee
97760	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Orthotic management of arm or leg and/or trunk	Units based
97750	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Physical performance test or measurement with report	Units based
97016	Physical and Occupational Therapy	Application of blood vessel compression or decompression device to 1 or more areas	Flat Fee
55866	Prostatectomy	Surgical removal of prostate and surrounding lymph nodes using an endoscope	Flat Fee
72148	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of lower spinal canal	Flat Fee
73721	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of leg joint	Units based
74177	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of abdomen and pelvis, with contrast	Units based
70553	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of brain, with and without contrast	Units based
73130	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of hand, minimum of 3 views	Units based
72110	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of lower back, minimum of 4 views	Flat Fee
73221	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of arm joint	Units based
74176	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of abdomen and pelvis, without contrast	Units based
71260	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of chest, with contrast	Units based
76536	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of head and neck	Flat Fee
71250	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of chest	Units based
72100	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of lower and sacral spine, 2 or 3 views	Units based
76642	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of single breast	Flat Fee
77063	Radiology and Imaging	Screening 3D breast mammography	Flat Fee
76770	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of retroperitoneal organs, behind the abdomen (complete)	Flat Fee
77065	Radiology and Imaging	Diagnostic mammogram, including computeraided detection, single breast	Flat Fee
71046	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of chest, 2 views	Units based
73140	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of fingers, minimum of 2 views	Units based
76705	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of abdomen (limited area)	Units based
77080	Radiology and Imaging	Bone density test of spine or hips using dedicated X-ray machine	Flat Fee
71275	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of blood vessels in chest, with contrast	Flat Fee
72141	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of upper spinal canal	Flat Fee
73562	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of knee, 3 views	Units based
77049	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of both breasts, without and with contrast	Flat Fee
77062	Radiology and Imaging	3D breast mammography of both breasts	Flat Fee

70450	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of head or brain	Units based
72040	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of spine of neck, 2 or 3 views	Units based
73030	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of shoulder, minimum of 2 views	Units based
76700	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of abdomen (complete)	Flat Fee
77067	Radiology and Imaging	Screening mammogram, including computeraided detection, both breasts	Flat Fee
73630	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of foot, minimum of 3 views	Units based
73110	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of wrist, minimum of 3 views	Units based
70551	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of brain	Units based
73610	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of ankle, minimum of 3 views	Units based
77066	Radiology and Imaging	Diagnostic mammogram, including computeraided detection, both breasts	Flat Fee
78452	Radiology and Imaging	Nuclear medicine study of heart vessels using drugs or exercise, multiple studies	Flat Fee
74183	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of abdomen, with and without contrast	Flat Fee
76856	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound of pelvis	Flat Fee
74018	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of abdomen, 1 view	Units based
77061	Radiology and Imaging	3D breast mammography of 1 breast	Flat Fee
72197	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of pelvis, with and without contrast	Flat Fee
70496	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of blood vessel of head, with contrast	Units based
72170	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of pelvis, 1 or 2 views	Units based
73560	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of knee, 1 or 2 views	Units based
73564	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of knee, 4 or more views	Units based
73620	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of foot, 2 views	Units based
73502	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of hip with pelvis, 2 or 3 views	Units based
70486	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of face	Flat Fee
74178	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of abdomen and pelvis, with and without contrast	Flat Fee
70491	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of neck, with contrast	Flat Fee
51798	Radiology and Imaging	Ultrasound to measure bladder capacity after urinating	Flat Fee
78306	Radiology and Imaging	Bone and joint imaging, whole body	Flat Fee
72070	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of middle spine, 2 views	Flat Fee
72082	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of entire spine	Flat Fee
78815	Radiology and Imaging	Nuclear medicine study with PET and concurrent CT imaging, skull base to mid-thigh	Flat Fee
71045	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of chest, 1 view	Units based
72195	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of pelvis	Flat Fee
73590	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of lower leg, 2 views	Units based
73600	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of ankle, 2 views	Units based
74019	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of abdomen, 2 views	Units based
73120	Radiology and Imaging	X-ray of hand, 2 views	Units based

74160	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of abdomen, with contrast	Flat Fee
72158	Radiology and Imaging	MRI scan of lower spinal canal, before and after contrast	Flat Fee
74170	Radiology and Imaging	CT scan of abdomen, with and without contrast	Flat Fee
29826	Shoulder Arthroscopy	Surgical arthroscopy of shoulder	Flat Fee
23472	Shoulder Replacement	Prosthetic repair of shoulder joint, total shoulder	Flat Fee
42821	Tonsillectomy	Removal of tonsils and adenoid glands (12 years or older)	Flat Fee
42826	Tonsillectomy	Removal of tonsils (12 years or older)	Flat Fee
42830	Tonsillectomy	Primary removal of adenoids (younger than 12 years)	Flat Fee
42820	Tonsillectomy	Removal of tonsils and adenoid glands patient younger than age 12	Flat Fee
43239	Upper GI Endoscopy	Upper gastrointestinal (GI) endoscopy with biopsy	Flat Fee
43235	Upper GI Endoscopy	Upper gastrointestinal (GI) endoscopy without biopsy	Flat Fee
43259	Upper GI Endoscopy	Ultrasound exam of esophagus, stomach, and/or upper small bowel using a flexible endoscope	Flat Fee
43251	Upper GI Endoscopy	Removal of polyps or growths of esophagus, stomach, and/or upper small bowel using an endoscope with mechanical snare	Flat Fee
805	Vaginal Delivery	Vaginal delivery without sterilization or D&C with MCC	Flat Fee
806	Vaginal Delivery	Vaginal delivery without sterilization or D&C with CC	Flat Fee
807	Vaginal Delivery	Vaginal delivery without sterilization or D&C without CC/MCC	Flat Fee
768	Vaginal Delivery	Vaginal delivery with O.R. procedures except sterilization and/or D&C	Flat Fee